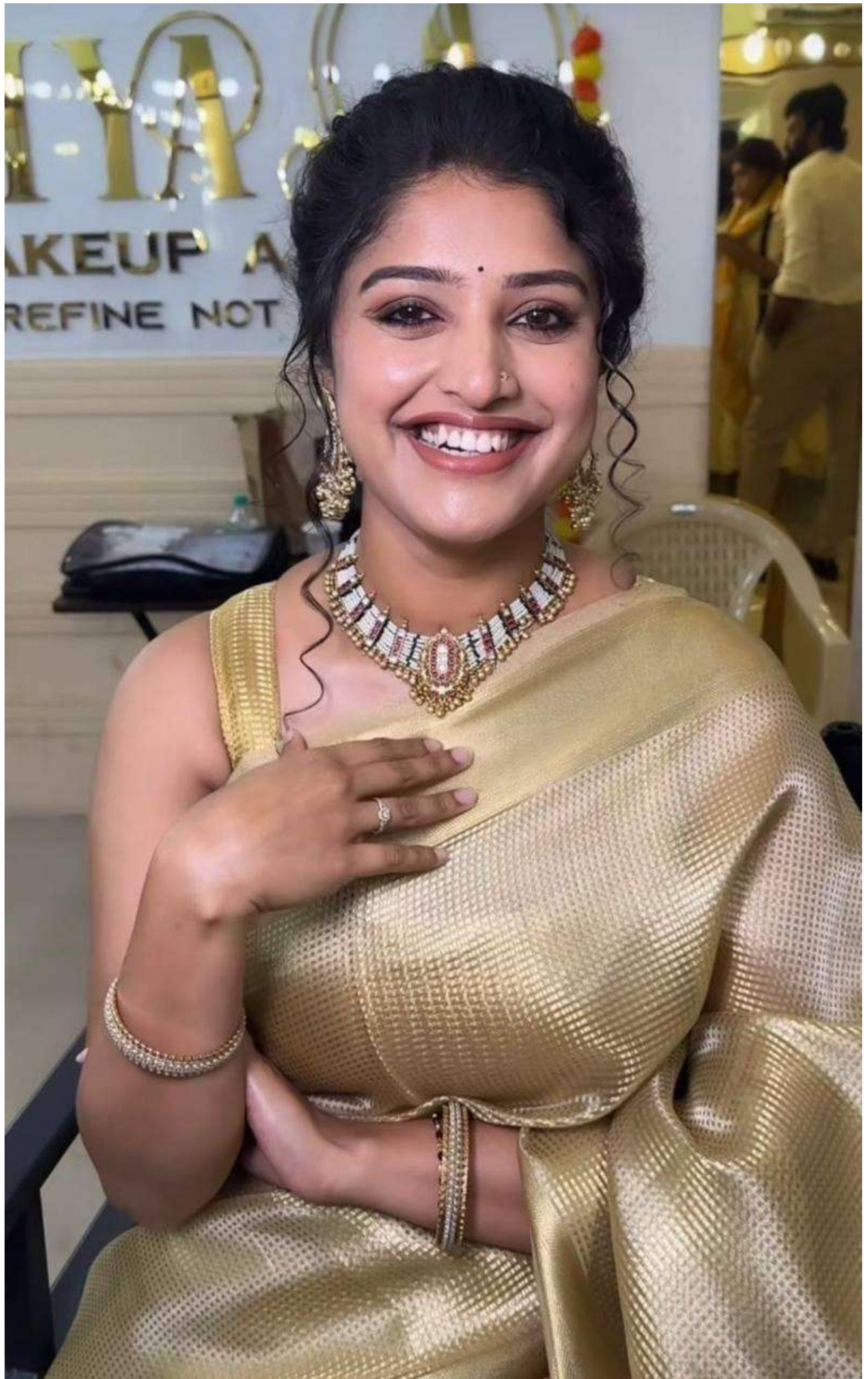








































Nayanthara









